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Teaching Positions:

Distinguished Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, 1999–

Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, Rutgers University, 1991–1999

Associate Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, Rutgers University, 1985–1991

Assistant Professor of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1979–1985

(With one-half of teaching in History, funded through Graduate School)

Assistant Professor of Classics, Dickinson College (Carlisle, Pa.), 1978–1979

Acting Assistant Professor of Classics, Stanford University (Stanford, Ca.), 1977–1978

Teaching Fellow, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, Pa.), 1974–1975

Concurrent Position: Visiting Associate Professor of Classics, Princeton University,

Fall 1985

Publications:

Authored Books:

(B1) *Aegina** (Arno Press [New York Times Books], New York 1981; repr. 1982, 1986, 1998 Ayer) xii + 360.

(B2) *Athens and Aigina in the Age of Imperial Colonization** (The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore 1991) xii + 274.

(B3) *Excursions in Epichoric History** (Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, MD 1993) xvi + 443.

(B4) *The Power of Money: Coinage and Politics in the Athenian Empire* (University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia 1998) xx + 627; E-book: 2010.

(B5) T.J. Figueira, T.C. Brennan, and R.H. Sternberg, *Wisdom from the Ancients: Enduring Business Lessons from Alexander the Great, Julius Caesar, and The Illustrious Leaders of Ancient Greece and Rome* (Perseus Press, Boston 2001) xii + 241. Translated into Korean (2003); translated into Portuguese (2008) as *As Lições de Gestão dos Clássicos. Lições Inspiradoras sobre Gestão de Alexandre, o Grande, Júlio César e de outros Líderes da Grécia e da Roma Antigas*; translated into Bahasa Indonesian as *Wisdom from the Ancients: Pelajaran bisnis klasik dari*

* For an overview of Figueira's research on Aiginetan society, see A. Karayiannis, "Ἡ ἀρχαία Αἴγινα ὑπὸ τὸ φῶς σύγχρονων ἱστορικῶν ἐρευνῶν: Ἡ συμβολὴ τοῦ Thomas J. Figueira," *Parnassos* 51 (2009) 437-52.

Alexander Agung. *Julius Caesar, Dan Pemimpin-Pemimpin Terkenal Dari Zaman Roma Dan Yunani Kuno* (2011).

(B6) forthcoming, 2025, *Financing Survival: Athenian Monetary Resources in the Archidamian War*. Coimbra University Press. Coimbra.

Edited Books:

- (BE1) T.J. Figueira and G. Nagy, *Theognis of Megara: Poetry and the Polis* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore 1985; Books on Demand, 1997) x + 337. *Web Theognis*: <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:hlnc.essay>; Chinese translation (Huaxia Publishing, Beijing 2014) as *Poetry and City-States: The Representative of Greek Noblemen-Theognis*.
- (BE2) T.J. Figueira, *Spartan Society* (Classical Press of Wales, 2004) xv + 389.
- (BE3) T. Figueira, with D. Keller, J.H. Oakley, J.S. Traill, *Euboia and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece* (Athens 2011) 391 pp.
- (BE4) T. Figueira, *Myth, Text, and History at Sparta* (Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ 2016) ix + 343 pp.
- (BE5) T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, (University of Coimbra Press, *Série Humanitas Supplementum: Estudos Monográficos* 2016) 386 pp.
- (BE6) T. Figueira with S.R. Jensen, *Athenian Hegemonic Finances* (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019) xv + 258 pp.
- (BE7) T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus* (Routledge, London 2020) xi + 341 pp; Paperback 2022.
- (BE8) T. Figueira, Senior/Series Editor, with A. Hershkowitz and M. McGlin, *The Athenian Empire Anew: Acting Hegemonically, Reacting Locally in the Athenian Arkhē*, *Classics@*, Supplement 23, Center for Hellenic Studies, Harvard University 2023.
<https://nrs.harvard.edu/URN-3:HLNC.JISSUE:103490525>
- (BE9) In production, T. Figueira and R. Munson, *Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography* (Bloomsbury, London) x + 272.

Longer Chapters/Contributions:

- (C1) “The Theognidea and Megarian Society,” *Theognis of Megara*, [1985] 112–68; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000 .
<https://chs.harvard.edu/curated-article/thomas-j-figueira-theognidea-and-megarian-society/>
- (C2) “Historical Survey of Archaic Megara,” *Theognis of Megara*, [1985] 261–303; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000.
<https://chs.harvard.edu/curated-article/thomas-j-figueira-chronological-table-archaic-megara-800-500-b-c/>
- (C3) “Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece,” in *City States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy*, A. Molho, K.A. Raaflaub, and J. Emlen, editors (Stuttgart 1991) 289–307.
- (C4) “The Strange Death of Draco on Aegina,” in *Nomodeiktes: Greek Studies in Honor of Martin Ostwald*, R. Rosen and J. Farrell, editors (Ann Arbor 1993) 287–304.

- (C5) “KHREMATA: Acquisition and Possession in Archaic Greece,” in *Social Justice in the Ancient World*, K.D. Irani and M. Silver, editors (Westport, CT 1995) 41–60
- (C6) “The Evolution of the Messenian Identity,” in *Sparta: New Perspectives*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 1999) 211–44.
- (C7) “Iron Money and the Ideology of Consumption in Laconia,” in *Sparta: Beyond the Mirage*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 2002) 137–70.
- (C8) “Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian *Arkê*,” in *Moneta, Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell'Euro*, G. Urso, editor (Pisa 2003) 71–92.
- (C9) “Helot Demography and Class Demarcation in Classical Sparta,” in *Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation*, N. Luraghi and S. Alcock, editors (Cambridge, Mass. 2003) 193–239.
- (C10) “The Nature of the Spartan *Klêros*,” in *Spartan Society*, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) 47–76
- (C11) “The Spartan *Hippeis*,” in *Sparta and War*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2006) 57–84.
- (C12) “The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos,” in *The Contribution of Ancient Sparta to Political Thought and Practice*, N. Birgalias, K. Bursaelis, and P. Cartledge, editors (Athens 2007) 143–58.
- (C13) “Classical Greek Colonization,” in *A History of Greek Colonisation and Settlement Overseas*, G.R. Tsatsikhladze, editor (Leiden 2008) 2.427–523.
- (C14) with D.M. Figueira, “The Colonial ‘Subject’ and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē: Tasting Laconian wine behind Lacanian Labels,” in *Sparta: Comparative Approaches*, S. Hodkinson, editor (Swansea 2009) 305–30.
- (C15) “Gynecocracy: How Women Policed Masculine Behavior in Archaic and Classical Sparta,” in *Sparta: The Body Politic*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2010) 265–96.
- (C16) “Khalkis and Marathon,” in *Marathon: The Battle and the Ancient Deme*, K. Bursaelis and K. Meidani, editors (Athens 2010) 185–202.
- (C17) with M.B. Wallace, “Athens and Euboea in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis,” in *Euboea and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece* 6 (Athens 2011) 233–59.
- (C18) “Economic Thought and Economic Fact in the Works of Xenophon,” in *Xenophon: Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry*, F. Hobden and C. Tuplin, editors (E.J. Brill, Leiden 2012) 665–87.
- (C19) “The Aiakidai, the Herald-less War, and Salamis,” *Donum natalicium digitaliter confectum Gregorio Nagy septuagenario a discipulis collegis familiaribus oblatum*, V. Bers, D. Elmer, D. Frame, and L. Muellner, editors, Center for Hellenic Studies (Washington, DC 2012), Harvard University: <https://chs.harvard.edu/thomas-figueira-the-aiakidai-the-herald-less-war-and-salamis/>
- (C20) “Solon in Fifth-Century Lyric,” in *Solon in the Making: Early Reception in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries*, M. Noussia-Fantuzzi and G. Nagy, editors = *Trends in Classics* 7.1 (DeGruyter, Berlin 2015) 24–42.

- (C21) “Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece,” in *‘Aristocracy’ in Antiquity: Redefining Greek and Roman elites*, N. Fisher and H. van Wees, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2015) 311–45.
- (C22) “*Politeia* and *Lakônika* in Spartan Historiography,” in *Myth, Text, and History at Sparta*, T. Figueira, editor (Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ 2016), 7–104.
- (C23) “Aigina: Island as Paradigm,” in *The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History*, A. Powell and K. Meidani, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2016), 19–50.
- (C24) “Archaic Naval Warfare,” in *Great is the Power of the Sea: The Power of the Sea and Sea Power in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Period*, G. Cuniberti, G. Daverio Rocchi, and J. Roy, editors (*Historika. Studi di storia greca e romana* 5, Turin 2016) 499–515.
- (C25) “Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League,” in *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, and T. Figueira, editors (Coimbra 2016), 17–41.
- (C26) “Helotage and the Spartan Economy,” in *A Companion to Sparta*, A. Powell, editor (Wiley-Blackwell, London 2018) 2.565–95.
- (C27) “Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide,” in *História Antiga: Relações Interdisciplinares. Fontes, Artes, Filosofia, Política, Religião e Recepção/Ancient History: Interdisciplinary Approaches. Sources, Arts, Philosophy, Politics, Religion and Reception Studies*, C. Soares, J.L. Brandaõ, and P. Carvalho, editors (Coimbra 2018) 1.23–46.
- (C28) “The Aristeidian Tribute and the Peace of Nikias,” in *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*, T. Figueira and S.R. Jensen, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019), 167–231.
- (C29) “Xenophon and the Spartan Economy,” *Xenophon and Sparta*, N. Richer and A. Powell, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019), 261–89.
- (C30) “Language as a Marker of Ethnicity in Herodotus & Contemporaries,” in *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus*, T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, editors (Routledge, London 2020), 43–70.
- (C31) “Thucydides, Ethnic Solidarity, and Messenian Ethnogenesis,” in *Thucydides and Sparta*, P. Debnaar and A. Powell, editors, (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2021), 119–61.
- (C32) with S.R. Jensen, “Chattel Slavery in Ancient Greece: Athens and Elsewhere,” in *The Oxford Handbook of Greek and Roman Slavery*, S. Hodkinson, M. Kleijwert, and K. Vlassopoulos, editors (Oxford University Press, Oxford 2016, electronic edition) 1–24.
- (C33) “The Membership of the Early Delian League,” in *The Athenian Arkhē Anew. Thinking about Empire*, E-Supplement, Center for Hellenic Studies, in T. Figueira, A. Hershkowitz, and M. McGlin, *The Athenian Empire Anew*, Classics@ Supp. 23, 2023 (c. 30,000 words).
<https://classics-at.chs.harvard.edu/7-the-membership-of-the-early-delian-league/>
- (C34) “Salamis as Inflection Point: Militarization, Politicization, and Democratization,” in *Democracy and Salamis 2500 Years After the Battle That Saved Greece and the Western World*, N. Kyriazis, E.M.L Oikonomou, and A. Platias, editors (Springer

Verlag, Berlin 2022) 75–96.

(C35) “Introduction,” in Figueira, Hershkowitz, and McGlin, *The Athenian Empire Anew*, Classics@ Supp. 23, 2023 (c. 8500 words). <https://classics-at.chs.harvard.edu/ca-23-introduction/>

(C36) “Intellectual Devolution: Classicists facing Ideological Challenge,” in *Littérature et Idéologie*, D.M. Figueira and Jean Bessière, editors (Les Éditions Honoré Champion, Paris) 291–314.

In press. “Abusing Women for their Own Good and the Welfare of the Community,” in *Com mãos se faz a paz se faz a guerra. Homenagem a Maria do Céu Fialho*, L. Soares, G. Ieranò, and F. de Souza Lessa, editors (Investigação IU, Coimbra) 65–92.

In press. “Thucydides 2.8.1-5 and the Psychology of Ideological Sympathy in Fifth-Century Interstate Politics” in *Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography*, T. Figueira and R.V. Munson, editors (Bloomsbury, London), 106–26, 233–35.

In press. “The Sociopolitical Status of the Three Hundred Heroes of Thermopylai.” in *Herodotus and Sparta*, S. Hodkinson editor (Classical Press of Wales) 103–23.

Longer Articles:

(A1) “Aeginetan Membership in the Peloponnesian League,” *Classical Philology* 76 (1981) 1–24.

(A2) “Aeginetan Independence,” *Classical Journal* 79 (1983) 8–29.

(A3) “Karl Polanyi and Greek Trade,” *The Ancient World* 10 (1984) 15–30.

(A4) “The Lipari Islanders and their System of Communal Property,” *Classical Antiquity* 3 (1984) 179–206.

(A5) “Mess Contributions and Subsistence at Sparta,” *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 114 (1984) 87–109.

(A6) “The Ten Archontes of 579/8 at Athens,” *Hesperia* 53 (1984) 447–73.

(A7) “Herodotus on the Early History of Aegina,” *American Journal of Philology* 106 (1985) 49–74

(A8) “Population Patterns in Late Archaic and Classical Sparta,” *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 116 (1986) 165–213.

(A9) “*Sitopolai* and *Sitophulakes* in Lysias’ ‘Against the Graindealers’: Governmental Intervention in the Athenian Economy,” *Phoenix: Journal of the Canadian Classical Association* 40 (1986) 149–71.

(A10) “Xanthippos, Father of Perikles, and the *Prutaneis* of the *Naukraroi*,” *Historia. Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* 35 (1986) 257–79.

(A11) “Residential Restrictions on the Athenian Ostracized,” *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies* 28 (1987) 281–305.

(A12) “The Chronology of the Conflict between Athens and Aegina in Herodotus Book 6,” *Quaderni Urbinati di Cultura Classica* 28 (1988) 49–90.

(A13) “Four Notes on the Aiginetans in Exile,” *Athenaeum: Studi Periodici di Letteratura e Storia dell’ Antichità* 66 (1988) 523–51.

- (A14) “Aigina in the Naval Strategy of the Late Fifth and Early Fourth Centuries,” *Rheinisches Museum für Philologie* 133 (1990) 15–51.
- (A15) “AUTONOMOI KATA TAS SPONDAS (Thuc. 1.67.2),” *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies, London* 37 (1990) 63–88.
- (A16) “СПАРТАНСКИЕ ЖЕЛЕЗНЫЕ ДЕНЬГИ И ИДЕОЛОГИЯ СРЕДСТВ СУЩЕСТВОВАНИЯ В АРХАИЧЕСКОЙ ЛАКОНИИ,” (Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Exchange in Archaic and Classical Laconia) *Antichnaja drevnost i srednie veka* 32 (2001) 5–28 (*Classical Antiquity and Middle Ages*), translated with annotation by A. Zaikov (Urals State University, Ekaterinburg).
- (A17) “Xenêlasia and Social Control at Sparta,” *Classical Quarterly* 53 (2003) 44–74.
- (A18) “The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony,” *Incidenza dell’antico* 3 (2005) 83–133.
- (A19) “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Parts 1-2,” *Ancient West & East* 5 (2006) 252–303.
- (A20) “Reconsidering the Athenian Coinage Decree,” *Annali dell’ Istituto Italiano di Numismatica* 52 (2006) 9–44.
- (A21) “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 3,” *Ancient West & East* 6 (2007) 294–321
- (A22) “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 4,” *Ancient West & East* 7 (2008) 304–32.
- (A23) “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 5,” *Ancient West & East* 8 (2009) 262–78.
- (A24) “The Athenian *Naukraroi* and Archaic Naval Warfare,” *Cadmo: Revista de História Antiga* 21 (2011) 183–210.
- (A25) “The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications – Epilogue,” *Ancient West & East* 11 (2012) 290–92.

Shorter Contributions/Articles/Collaborations, Longer Reviews, Encyclopedia Articles:

- (SC1) with G. Nagy and V. Cobb-Stevens “Introduction,” *Theognis of Megara*, 1985, 1–8; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000.
- (SC2) “An Aiginetan Elite Family of the Fourth Century B.C.,” *The Ancient World* 14 (1986) *In Memoriam Fordyce W. Mitchel*, 5–11.
- (SC3) “Initiation and Seduction: Two Books on Greek Pederasty,” *American Journal of Philology* 107 (1986) 426–32.
- (SC4) “The Prospects for Ancient History,” in *The Future of the Classics*, P. Culham and L. Edmunds, editors (Lanham, MD 1989) 369–81.
- (SC5) “Typology in Archaic Greek Maritime States,” *Ancient West & East* 1 (2002) 24–27.
- (SC6) “Introduction,” in *Spartan Society*, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) vii–xv.
- (SC7) “The Saronic Gulf,” *An Inventory of Greek Poleis*, M.H. Hansen and T.H. Nielsen, editors (Oxford 2004) 620–23.
- (SC8) with D.M. Figueira, “Imperialism: Heart over Minds?,” *Interlitteraria* 11 (2006) 151–60
- (SC9) with D.M. Figueira, “Some Things are Best Left Un-Said: Exile in Ovid and Ransmayr,” *Fortgesetzte Metamorphosen/Continuing Metamorphoses: Ovid und*

- die ästhetische Modern/ Ovid and Aesthetic Modernity*, M. Schmitz-Emans and M. Schmeling, editors (Würzburg 2010) 63–74.
- (SC10) with M.B. Wallace, “Notes on the Island *Phoros*,” *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 172 (2010) 65–69.
- (SC11) with D.M. Figueira, “Travels with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad,” *Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in an Age of Globalization*, M. Maufort, and C. De Wegter, editors, *New Comparative Poetics* 9 (Brussels, 2011) 215–28.
- (SC12) “New Light on the Grain-Tax Law of Agyrrhios,” *Incidenza dell’antico* 10 (2012) 241–52.
- (SC13) Articles in *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, R. Bagnall, K. Broderson, and A. Erskine, editors (Wiley-Blackwell, London 2012).
- with K. Baxter, “Aigina”:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah14015/pdf>
- with K. Baxter, “Saronic Gulf”:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah14273/pdf>
- with B. Hicks, “Spartan Kings”:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04294/pdf>
- with S.R. Jensen, “Hypomeion/hypomeiones (Sparta)”:
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- with S.R. Jensen, “Peloponnesian League”:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04240/pdf>
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<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04293/pdf>
- with A.G. Scott, “Ephors”:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04099/pdf>
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<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah06161/pdf>
- with B. Hammer, “Pentekonter”, *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History* ... (Wiley-Blackwell, London 2024)
- (SC14) with S.R. Jensen, “Interstate Alliances,” *A Companion to Ancient Greek Government*, H. Beck, editor (John Wiley, Oxford, 2013) 480–96.
- (SC15) with M.B. Wallace, “Karystos in Euboia and Attic Hegemony,” *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*, T. Figueira and S.R. Jensen, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019) 79–108.
- (SC16) “Fostering in the Spartan *Agōgē*,” in *Estudos sobre Esparta*, M. Aparecida de Oliveira Silva and F. Vergara Cerqueira, editors (Sao Paulo 2019) 30–43 **[UNCORRECTED PROOFS.]**.
- (SC17) “Introduction” in *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus*, T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, editors (Routledge, London 2020), 1–12.
- (SC 18) “Foreword” in E.M.L. Economou, *The Economy of Classical Athens. Organization, Institutions and Society* (Routledge, London 2023) xx–xiv.
- In Press. “Preface” in *Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography*, T. Figueira and R.V. Munson, Bloomsbury London, ix–x.

Reviews:

- (R1) L.H. Jeffery, *Archaic Greece: The City-States, c. 700–500 B.C.*, *American Journal of Philology* 99 (1978) 266–69.
- (R2) C.G. Starr, *The Economic and Social Growth of Early Greece*, *American Journal of Philology* 99 (1978) 402–403.
- (R3) F. de Polignac, *La naissance de la cité grecque*, *American Historical Review* 91 (1986) 1168–69.
- (R4) J.F. Lazenby, *The Spartan Army*, *Classical World* 80 (1987) 214–15.
- (R5) P. Vidal-Naquet, *The Black Hunter*, *American Historical Review* 92 (1987) 933–34.
- (R6) G. Shipley, *A History of Samos, 800–188 BC*, *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 109 (1989) 252–53.
- (R7) A. Powell, ed., *Classical Sparta: The Techniques for her Success*, *Classical World* 83 (1990) 250–51.
- (R8) K.A. Raaflaub, *Die Entdeckung der Freiheit*, *American Historical Review* 95 (1990) 793–94.
- (R9) P. Cartledge and A. Spawforth, *Hellenistic Sparta: A Tale of Two Cities*, *Classical World* 84 (1991) 484–85.
- (R10) P. Cartledge, P. Millett, and S. Todd, *Nomos: Essays in Athenian Law, Politics and Society*, *Classical Journal* 87 (1991) 297–98.
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- (R12) R.A. Bauslaugh, *The Concept of Neutrality in Classical Greece*, *American Historical Review* 97 (1992) 1187–88.
- (R13) C.D. Hamilton, *Agesilaos of Sparta*, *Classical World* 87 (1994) 337–38.
- (R14) S. Ruzicka, *The Politics of a Persian Dynasty*, *American Historical Review* 99 (1994) 203–204.
- (R15) E. Cohen, *Athenian Economy and Society: A Banking Perspective*, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 5.2 (1994) 109–13.
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- (R16) A. Saxonhouse, *Fear of Diversity*, *Classical World* 89 (1996) 426–27.
- (R17) N.M. Kennell, *The Gymnasium of Virtue*, *Classical Outlook* 74 (1996–97) 155.
- (R18) J. Andreau, P. Briant, and R. Descat, *Économie antique. Prix et formation des prix dans les économies antiques*, *Classical World* 92 (1999) 575–77.
- (R19) J. Ober, *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens*, *American Historical Review* 106 (2000) 980–81.
- (R20) D. Gribble, *Alcibiades and Athens: A Study in Literary Presentation*, *Classical Outlook* 77 (2000) 173.
- (R21) L. Kurke, *Coins, Bodies, Games, and Gold: The Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece*, *American Journal of Philology* 121 (2001) 642–46.
- (R22) J. Andreau, *Banking and Business in the Roman World*, *Classical World* 94 (2001) 305–6.
- (R23) K.-W. Welwei, *Das Klassische Athen. Demokratie und Machtpolitik um 5. und 4. Jahrhundert*, *Classical Review* 51 (2001) 425–26.
- (R24) U. Bultrighini, *Elementi di dinamismo nell'economia greca tra VI e IV secolo. L'eccezione e la regola*, *Classical Review* 51 (2001) 427–28.

- (R25) H.B. Mattingly, *The Athenian Empire Restored*, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2001).
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- (R26) S. Hodkinson, *Property and Wealth in Classical Sparta*, *Classical World* 95 (2002) 203–4.
- (R27) M. Lupi, *L'ordine delle generazioni: classi di età e costumi matrimoniali nell'antica Sparta*, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2002).
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- (R28) N. Richer, *Les éphores: Études sur l'histoire et sur l'image de Sparte (VIIIe-IIIe siècles avant Jésus-Christ)*, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2003)
<https://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2002/2002.12.36/>
- (R29) P. Flensted-Jensen, T. Heine Nielsen, and L. Rubenstein, *Polis & Politics. Studies in Ancient Greek History*, *Ancient West & East* 2 (2003) 176–78.
- (R30) L. Kallet, *Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and Its Aftermath*, *Classical World* 96 (2003) 456–58.
- (R31) P. Cartledge, *Sparta and Lakonia: A Regional History 1300 to 362 BC*, *Classical Philology* 98 (2003) 296–301.
- (R32) A. Meadows and K. Shipton, *Money and Its Uses in the Ancient Greek World*, *International Journal of the Classical Tradition* 10 (2003) 286–89.
- (R33) T. Poulakos and D. Depew *Isocrates and Civic Education*, *Classical Outlook* 82 (2005) 125.
- (R34) M. Whitby, *Sparta*, *Classical Review* 55 (2005) 218–20.
- (R35) Michael Lipka, *Xenophon's Spartan Constitution*, *Ordia Prima* 4 (2005: Córdoba, Argentina) 164–65.
- (R36) M. Sahlins, *Apologies to Thucydides: Understanding History as Culture and Vice Versa*, *The Historian* 68 (2006) 409–10.
- (R37) Richard Seaford, *Money and the Early Greek Mind: Homer, Philosophy, Tragedy*, *Classical World* 99 (2006) 467–68.
- (R38) [with A.H. Farahani] M. Herrero de Jáuregui, *Tradición órfica y cristianismo antiguo*, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2008).
<https://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2008/2008.07.54/>
- (R39) A. Luther, M. Meier, and M. Lukas Thommen, *Das frühe Sparta*, *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 128 (2008) 227–28.
- (R40) N. Luraghi, *The Ancient Messenians. Constructions of Ethnicity and Memory*, *Classical Review* 60 (2010) 160–63.
- (R41) C. Constantakopoulou, *The Dance of the Islands. Insularity, Networks, the Athenian Empire and the Aegean World*, *Ancient West & East* 11 (2012) 334–36.
- (R42) D.T. Engen, *Honor and Profit. Athenian Trade Policy and the Economy and Society of Greece, 415-307 BCE*, *Classical World* 106 (2012) 144–45.
- (R43) S. Günther, K. Ruffing and O. Stoll (eds.) *Pragmata. Beiträge zur Wirtschaftsgeschichte der Antike im Gedenken an Harold Winkel*, *Philippika* 17, *Ancient West & East* 13 (2014) 330–32.
- (R44) M. Wecowski, *The Rise of the Greek Aristocratic Banquet*, *Mnemosyne. A Journal of Classical Studies* 68 (2015) 872–75.
- (R45) [with I. McElroy] A. Mayor, *The Amazons: Lives and Legends of Warrior Women across the Ancient World*, *The Historian* 78 (2016) 818–19.

- (R46) [with N. Nowbahar] Leão, Delfim F., Rhodes, P.J, *The Laws of Solon. A New Edition with Introduction, Translation. and Commentary*, *Humanitas* 68 (2016) 258–64. Repr. in *Atlantís* 14 (2017).
- (R47) A. Robu, *Mégare et les établissements mégariens de Sicile, de la Propontide et du Pont-Euxin. Histoire et institutions*, *Classical Review* 67 (2017) 205–7.
- (R48) C. Igelbrink, *Die Kleruchien und Apoikien Athens im 6. Und 5. Jahrhundert v. Chr.*, *Sehepunkte* 18 (2018) #9, <http://www.sehepunkte.de/2018/09/28001.html>.
- (R49) F. Ruzé and J. Christien, *Sparte. Histoire, mythes, et géographie*, *Revue de Études Anciennes* 120 (2018) 225–29.
- (R50) M. Zaccarini, *The Lame Hegemony. Cimon of Athens and the Failure of Panhellenism, ca. 478–450 BC*, *Classical Review* 68 (2018) 473–75.
- (R51) R. Waterfield, *Creators, Conquerors, and Citizens. A History of Ancient Greece*, *Canadian Journal of History* 52 (2019) 175–77.
- (R52) P.J. Smith, and Beck, H. (eds.) *Megarian Moments: The Local World of an Ancient Greek City-State*. Teiresias Supplements Online, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*. 2019.11.35. <https://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2019/2019.11.35/>
- (R53) B. Akrigg, *Population and Economy in Classical Athens*, *Classical World* 113 (2020) 371–72.
- (R54) P. Cartledge, and Powell, A. (eds.) *The Greek Superpower; Sparta in the Self-Definitions of Athenians*, *Classical Philology*, 117 (2022) 575–80.
- (R55) D.M. Lewis, *Greek Slave Systems in their Eastern Mediterranean Context, c.800–146*, *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 141 (2021) 274–75.
- (R56) P. Rahe, *Sparta's Sicilian Proxy War. The Grand Strategy of Classical Sparta 418–413 B.C.*, *Classical Review* 74 (2024) 1–3.

Dissertation: *Aegina and Athens in the Archaic and Classical Periods: A Socio-Political Investigation* (University of Pennsylvania 1977)

Presentations:

A: Panels/Sessions:

- (PS1) Organizer and Chairman of Panel: “The Structure and Personnel of Early Greek Trade,” Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983 (edited by Figueira and published in *The Ancient World* 10 [1984]).
- (PS2) Organizer and Chairman of Panel: “Ideologically Conditioned Recollection of the Past in Ancient Greece,” Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984.
- (PS3) Organizer of Panel: “Marginal Persons as a Component of the Population of Greek Cities,” Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984.
- Presider, Section E, Sixth Session for Reading Papers, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1987.
- Presider, Section G, Eighth Session for Reading Papers, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1992.
- Presider, Section on Greek History, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1996.

- Presider, Morning August 29, 2002, International Conference on the Legacy of Sparta, Sparta.
- (PS4) Organizer and Chairman: Fourth International Sparta Seminar, Second International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Glasgow, September 2002.
- Presider, Second Session, Fifth International Sparta Seminar, Third International Celtic Conference in Classics, Université de Rennes II, September 2004.
- Presider, Fourth Session, Sixth International Sparta Seminar, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Wales, Lampeter, August 2005.
- Presider, “Spartan Social Institutions and Practices,” Sparta in Comparative Perspective, Ancient to Modern: History, Historiography and Classical Tradition, University of Nottingham, 18-22 September 2007.
- Presider, Third Session, Euboia and Athens: A Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, The Canadian Institute in Greece, Athens, June 27, 2009.
- (PS5) Organizer and Chair (with S. Jensen), “Athenian Hegemonic Techniques”, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010.
- Presider, First Session, Congresso Internacional de História da Antiguidade Clássica. Diálogos Interdisciplinares, May 19-22, 2015, University of Coimbra, Portugal.
- (PS6) Organizer and Co-Chair (with C. Soares), “Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others’ Eyes,” Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics, University College Dublin, June 2016.
- (PS7) Organizer (with A. Hershkowitz and M. McGlinn), “Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē,” Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017 .
- (PS8) Organizer and Co-Chair (with C. Soares and S. Brandwood), “Well-Being in War Times: The Circumstances of Combatant and Non-combatant Groups during Conflict,” Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019.
- (PS9) Organizer and Co-Chair (with R.V. Munson and C. Dewald), “Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography,” Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019.
- (PS10) Organizer (with A. Hershkowitz and M. McGlinn), “Classical Athenian Statesmanship and the Specter of Demagogy,” International Conference in Classics and Ancient History, Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos da Universidade de Coimbra, June 22-25, 2021.
- Presider, Moderator, and Introducer of the Opening Keynote (P. Cartledge), Opening Session, International Conference in Classics and Ancient History, Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos da Universidade de Coimbra June 22-25, 2021.
- (PS11) Organizer and Co-Chair (with P. Debbar and E.G. Millender), “Following Anton Powell: Laconian Perspectives for a New Millennium,” 15th Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra, July 11-14 2024.

B: Conference Papers

- (CP1) “Slavery in Archaic Greece,” at California Classical Association Fall Conference: “Getting and Spending in the Ancient World,” October 1977

- (CP2) "Cleomenes' Intervention on Aegina (491/490)," at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1977.
- (CP3) "An Alternate Model for Greek Trade: The Case of Aegina," at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1980.
- (CP4) "Literary Genre and Social Class in Archaic Greece," at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1982.
- (CP5) "Social Groups and Subsistence Agriculture in Archaic and Classical Sparta," at Second History Conference of Hudson Valley Colleges and Universities, Bard College, October 1983.
- (CP6) "The Port-of-Trade: an Essential Concept?," at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983.
- (CP7) "The Self-Image of a Classical Greek Aristocracy: Warfare, Athletics, and Commerce," at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984.
- (CP8) "Dispersal and Concentration of Population in Colonial and Long-Distance Trading States," at Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984.
- (CP9) "Aiginetan Independence as seen from an Athenian Perspective," at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1985.
- (CP10) "Slavery and the Basic Institutions of the (*Polis*)," at Sixteenth International Congress of Historical Sciences, Stuttgart, August 1985.
- (CP11) "Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece," at Conference on City States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy at Brown University, May 1989.
- (CP12) "Literary Genre and Ideological Factions in Peisistratid Athens," at Conference on Poetry and Politics in Archaic and Classical Athens, Rutgers University, October 1989.
- (CP13) with Rhys Jones, Preparation of the translation of the Latin address of the first Native American graduate of Harvard College, Conference on Native American Studies, Harvard University, 1996.
- (CP14) "The Evolution of the Messenian Identity: From Helot to *Politēs*," at "Sparta: New Perspectives," Hay-on-Wye, Wales, September 1997.
- (CP15) Respondent, "New Perspectives on Spartan Women," at Joint Panel, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., December 1998.
- (CP16) Respondent (with C. Schrire), "Archaeology of Colonialism," Session at Fourth World Archaeological Congress, Cape Town, South Africa, January 1999.
- (CP17) "Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Subsistence in Archaic Laconia," at Third International Sparta Seminar, The Inaugural Meeting of the Celtic Conference in Classics, National University of Ireland, Maynooth, September 2000.
- (CP18) "Group Demarcation and Demography in Spartan Helotage," at "Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation," Harvard University, March 2001.
- (CP19) Respondent, "Unveiling Spartan Women," at Session 183, Twelfth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, University of Connecticut, Storrs, June 2002.

- (CP20) "The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos," at International Conference on the Legacy of Sparta of the Hellenic Ministry of Culture and the Municipality of Sparta, Sparta and Olympia, August 2002.
- (CP21) "The Nature of the Spartan Kleros," at Fourth International Sparta Seminar, Second International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Glasgow, September 2002.
- (CP22) "Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian Arkhe," at Convegno Internazionale, Moneta, Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell'Euro, Cividale del Friuli, September, 2002.
- (CP23) "The Spartan *Hippeis*," at Fifth International Sparta Seminar, Third International Celtic Conference in Classics, Université de Rennes II, September 2004.
- (CP24) Respondent, "How Hellenistic was Hellenistic Sparta? Continuity, Change, and Intercultural Contact in Third-Century Laconia," at Joint Session, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, IA (APA Sec. 55/AIA Sec. 5K); Boston, January 2005.
- (CP25) with D.M. Figueira, "Imperialism: Heart over Minds?," at "Dynamics of the Reception of World Literature," 6th International Conference of the Estonian Association of Comparative Literature, Tartu, Estonia, September 2005.
- (CP26) "The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony," at Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Ancient Historians, Hunter College, City University of New York, November 2005.
- (CP27) "Xenophon and the Spartan Economy," at Xénophon et Sparte, Colloque international, L'École Normale Supérieure, Lettres et Sciences Humaines, Lyon, France, July 2006.
- (CP28) "Community Wealth and Military Might in Periclean Athens," at "Mind, Might, Money: The Secular Triad in Classical Athens," Symposium Laureoticum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Sounion (Attica), July 2006.
- (CP29) "Gynecocracy: How Women Policed Masculine Comportment in Archaic and Classical Sparta," **Plenary Lecture**, at Sixth International Sparta Seminar, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Wales, Lampeter, August 2006.
- (CP30) with D.M. Figueira, "Can We Still Rewrite the Classics?," at "Ovid and Modernity: Concepts of Representation of Metamorphosis in Contemporary Literature, Beyond Binarisms: Discontinuities and Displacements in Comparative Literature," XVIIIth Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association (ICLA/AILC), Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, July 2007.
- (CP31) with D.M. Figueira, "The Colonial 'Subject' and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē," at "Sparta in Comparative Perspectives, Ancient to Modern: History, Historiography and Classical tradition, University of Nottingham, September 2007.
- (CP32) "Cult Finances at Eleusis," at Symposium Eleusinium Nonum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Loutraki (Korinthia), October 2007.
- (CP33) "Ethnogenesis and Hegemony in the Archaic Peloponnesus," at the Seventh International Sparta Seminar, University College, Cork, Eire, July 2008.

- (CP34) "Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece," at 'Aristocracy: Elites and Social Mobility in Ancient Societies,' Fifth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University College, Cork, Eire, July 2008.
- (CP35) "Ethnogenesis at Sparta and in the Early Peloponnesus," at "Ancient Sparta: A Discussion," Princeton University, November 2008.
- (CP36) "Recent Studies on the Structure and Institutions of the Greek *polis*," at "New Approaches to the Political & Military History of the Greek, Roman, and Late Roman Worlds (Sect. 18)," Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Philadelphia, January 2009.
(<http://apaclassics.org/images/uploads/documents/Figueiraapa09.pdf>)
- (CP37) "Athens and Euboia in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis from the Work of Malcolm Wallace," **Keynote Address**, at "Euboia and Athens: A Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace," The Canadian Institute in Greece, Athens, June 2009.
- (CP38) "Economic Fact and Economic Thought in the *Poroi* of Xenophon," at "Xenophon: Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry," University of Liverpool July 2009.
- (CP39) with D.M Figueira, "Traveling with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad," at "Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in a Globalized Age," Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association, University of Brussels, August 2009.
- (CP40) "Finance and Demography in Early Greek Navies," at "Great is the Power of the Sea: The Power of the Sea and Sea Powers in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Periods," 3rd International Colloquium of Ancient Hellenic History, International Institute of Ancient Hellenic History 'Sosipolis', Ancient Olympia and Pyrgos, May 2010.
- (CP41) "The Aristeidian Tribute on the Peace of Nikias," at "Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics," University of Edinburgh, July 2010
- (CP42) with M.B. Wallace, "Karystos in Euboia and Attic Hegemony," at "Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics," University of Edinburgh, July 2010.
- (CP43) "Aigina: Island as Paradigm," at "The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History (International Conference), Aigina, Greece. September 2010.
- (CP44) "Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League," "Pólis/Cosmópolis: Colóquio Internacional o Livro na Cosmópolis," Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos, University of Coimbra, Portugal, May 2011.
- (CP45) "Paiderastia and Tyrannicide in Light of the Letters of Khion," in "Religion and the Novel, International Association of Comparative Literature," Paris, June 2013.
- (CP46) "Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide," **Opening Keynote**, Congresso Internacional de História da Antiguidade Clássica. Diálogos Interdisciplinares, University of Coimbra, Portugal, May 2015.
- (CP47) "Language as a Marker of Ethnicity in Herodotus and Contemporaries," in "Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others' Eyes," Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics. University College Dublin, June 2016.

- (CP48) "Membership in the Early Delian League," in "Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē," Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017.
- (CP49) with A. Beck-Schachter, "Pleistoanax's Return and the Heraklid Refounding of Classical Sparta," at the Eighth International Sparta Seminar, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017.
- (CP50) "Humanities Department Survival Guide," **Opening talk** at "Intercultural Studies: The Current State of the Field in North America and Overseas," at "International Symposium. Intercultural Studies for a Global Age: Principles, Methodology, Practice," University of Georgia, April 2018.
- (CP51) "Poetic Evidence for Epichoric History: Pindar's Eighth Pythian as Test Case," **Featured Speaker** at "Greek Epichoric Histories," Corpus Christi College, Oxford, May 2018.
- (CP52) "Spartan Mothers and Widows during War," at "Well-Being in War Times: The Circumstances of Combatant and Non-combatant Groups during Conflict," Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Coimbra, Portugal, July 2019.
- (CP53) "Thucydides 2.8.4-5 and the Nature of Ideological Sympathy in Fifth-Century Interstate Politics", **Plenary Lecture** at "Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography," Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Coimbra, Portugal, 2019.
- (CP54) "Sparta and International Relations," at *Sparta Live!*, Centre of Spartan & Peloponnesian Studies, University of Nottingham, and the City of Sparta, Laconia, Greece. July 2020.
- (CP55) "Salamis as Inflection Point: Militarization, Politicization, and Democratization," at "The International Conference, Salamis & Democracy," October 2020.
- (CP56) "Theognis of Megara: Poetry and the Polis Revisited," **Closing Address** at "Theognis and the Theognidea," Hunter College, City University of New York April 2021.
- (CP57) "Collegiality and Primacy in the Athenian *Stratēgia*," at "Classical Athenian Statesmanship and the Specter of Demagogy," International Conference in Classics and Ancient History, Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos da Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal, June 2021.
- (CP58) "Greek Ethnicity in Xenophon and His Contemporaries," at "Xenophon 2021," University of Liverpool and the International Xenophon Society, July 2021.
- (CP59) "The Balance Sheet of Empire: Athenian Colonization in Light of the Demographic/Productive Calculus," at "Ancient Colonialism in a Comparative Perspective," University of Groningen, December 2021.
- (CP60) "Differentia for Judging the Atypicality of Spartan Social Structure," at "Following Anton Powell: Laconian Perspectives for a New Millennium," 15th Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra July 11-14, 2024.

C: Papers Given at Invitation:

- (PA1) "Archaic Greek Trade," Southern Methodist University, July 1976.
- (PA2) "Aeginetan Independence from Epidaurus," University of California at Berkeley, June 1978.

- (PA3) “Warfare and Trade: The Origins of Greek Slavery,” Stockton State College (Pomona, N.J.), December 1980.
- (PA4) “Patterns of Early Greek Naval Warfare,” Princeton University, April 1981.
- (PA5) “Demographic Trends in Classical Sparta and their Effects on Spartan Policy,”
 (PA5a) Princeton University, November 1985.
 (PA5b) Fordham University, March 1986.
 (PA5c) University of Manchester, May 1986.
- (PA6) “Autonomous in Accordance with the Treaty,” Cambridge University, May 1986.
- (PA7) “The Independence of Aigina as Seen by the Fifth-Century Superpowers,” Institute of Classical Studies (University of London), May 1986.
- (PA8) “Slavery and Social Organization in Archaic and Classical Greece,” Colgate University, March 1987.
- (PA9) “Aiakos, Aigina, and Athens,” Bryn Mawr College, November 1987.
- (PA10) “Colony and Cleruchy: Aigina and 5th-Century Athenian Colonization,”
 (PA10a) University of Pennsylvania, February 1990.
 (PA10b) James Loeb Lecture, Harvard University, March 1990.
- (PA11) “Aristocratic Values in Early Greek Culture,” The Lawrenceville School, November 1990
- (PA12) “Money in the Fifth Century B.C.,” Stockton State College, March 1994.
- (PA13) “Demographic Aspects of Greek Colonization,” University of Oklahoma, April 1994.
- (PA14) Participant in Roundtable discussion “Body in the Books, 2000 ” during “Body Appreciation Week, 2000 ” SERC, Rutgers University, February, 2000.
- (PA15) “Expulsion of Aliens at Classical Sparta,” Graduate Center, City University of New York, December 2000.
- (PA16) “The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony,” University College, University of London, January 2004.
- (PA17) “The Athenian Naukraroi and Archaic Naval Warfare,” for the Department of History and Faculty of Letters, University of Lisbon, May 2011.
- (PA 18) “Sparta, Why? and Whither?” The 6th Annual Father Eugene J. Cotter Memorial Lecture, Seton Hall University, April 2023.
- (PA 19) Mini-Seminar: “The Balance Sheet of Hegemony: Attic Leadership in the Fifth Century,” Stanford University, Palo Alto, May 2024

Teaching:

Classical Civilization: *Word Power* (190:101); *Medical Terminology* (190:102); *Greek Civilization* (190:205); *Power Politics in Ancient Greece* (formerly 510:304); *Roman Civilization* (190:206); *Women in Antiquity* (190/510/988:320); *Ancient Mythology and Society* (190:355); *The Ancient City* (190:356); *Greek Drama in Translation* (190:381).

Ancient History: (and Classical Civilization equivalents): *Ancient Greece* (510:201); *Ancient Rome* (510:202); *Greek and Roman Slavery* (510:291 = 510:300 = 190:300); *Early Greece* (510:301) = *Ancient Greece to 403 B.C.* (formerly 510:301); *Classical Greece* (510:302); *The Hellenistic World* (510:303); *Roman Republic* (510:305); *The Rise of the Roman Republic* (510:304); *Ancient Cultural and Intellectual History* (510:307); *Greek Society* (190/510:350); *Ancient Warfare and Diplomacy* (510:403). **Greek:** *Attic Prose* (490:102); *Classical Greek Prose* (490:205); *Euripides* (490:207); *Greek Heroic Poetry* (formerly 490:207); *Aristophanes* (490:304); *Greek Drama* (490:305); *Greek Historical Writings* (490:308); *Readings in Greek Prose* (490:391); *Readings in Greek Poetry* (490:392). **Latin:** *Elementary Latin I* (580:101); *Elementary Latin II* (580:102); *Latin Grammar and Syntax* (580:123); *Intermediate Latin Prose* (580:203); *Lyric Poetry* (580:204); *The History of Livy* (580:325); *Tacitus* (580:329); *Tacitus and Suetonius* (formerly, 580:329); *Seminar in Latin* (580:370); *Literature of the Republic* (580:403); *Prose and Poetry of*

the First and Second Centuries AD (580:404). **Graduate Classics:** Graduate Literary Study in Greek (190:504), including *Solon & Archaic Elegy* (190:504); *Studies in Classics* (190:505); *Historians of Republican Rome* (190:525); *Aristotle's Constitution of the Athenians* (190:525); *Attic Historiography* (190:562); *Herodotus* (190:565); *Topics in Ancient History* (190:583); *Historians of Imperial Rome* (190:606); *Greek and Roman Biography* (190:612); *History of Greek Literature II* (190:682); *History of Greek Literature II: Survey of Ancient Greek Prose* (190:684); *Colloquium in Ancient History* (190:685; grad.); *Seminar in Ancient History (Spartan Society)* (190:690); *Seminar in Ancient History (The Athenian Empire)* (190:690; grad.); *Pindar* (graduate seminar). **Honors Seminar:** *Identity in Ancient Greece: Belonging and Otherness*; *Alexander the Great*. **Byrne [Freshman] Seminar:** *Spartan Women: Images of Femininity and Female Power Status*; *Alexander the Great: History and Legend*; Various Freshmen Colloquia. **Dickinson College:** *Greek History from 478–146 B.C.*; *Virgil* (2nd year Latin); *Aristophanes* (seminar); *Greek History down to 478 B.C.*; *First year Latin*; *Homer* (2nd year Greek); **Tutorials:** *Thucydides*, *Mycenaean Greek*; *Cicero* (2nd year Latin). **Stanford University:** *Euripides* (2nd year Greek); *Population and Early Greek History* (grad. seminar); *Herodotus* (3rd year Greek); *Xenophon, Minor Works* (Seminar); *Aristotle, Politics* (4th year Greek and grad.); *Greek Historians: Methods and Philosophy* (Class. Civ.). **University of Pennsylvania:** *Greek History*; *Roman History*.

Selected Other Academic Experience:

Departmental:

Departmental Committees for Searches (45+) and Personnel actions (c. 20), 1986–

Examiner for Masters Exams in Classics and in History, for Special Author Exams and Special Field Exams, and for Comprehensive PhD Exams: Rutgers University, Princeton University, Stanford University

Reader on Dissertation Committees in Classics, History, and Comparative Literature: Rutgers University, 1981–

Coordinator for Courses in Classics and Ancient History: Rutgers University, 1979–

Graduate Director, Department of Classical Studies, Rutgers University, 1990–1993

Coordinator, Summer Program in Classics, Rutgers University, 1988–1993

Program Coordinator, Department of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1987–1989

Undergraduate Director/Advisor, Department of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1987–1989

Collegiate:

Fellow of Douglass College, Rutgers University, 1979–1989

Academic Advisor for Freshmen and Sophomores: Douglass College, Rutgers University, 1979–1982

Fellow of Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1989–2007

Member, Scholastic Standing Committee, Livingston College, 1990–2004; Chair, 2000–2004

Member, Executive Council of Fellows, Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1993–2004

Chair, Executive Council of Fellows, Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1993–1995

Numerous Collegiate committees at Livingston (e.g., nominations, advising, administrative review)

School of Arts & Sciences

Member, Coordinating Committee on Modern Greek, 1985–1989, 2005–2023

Member, New Brunswick Foreign Languages Council, Rutgers University, 1990–1993

Member, Extra-departmental Personnel Committees for Distinguished Professors (c.5) 2022–

Senator for SAS, 2008–2013, 2019–25

Rutgers-New Brunswick

Member, Rutgers New Brunswick Faculty Council 2019–

Cochair, Budget and Finance Committee, Rutgers New Brunswick Faculty Council 2019–

Evaluation Committee, *Coache Faculty Survey*, 2022–

University:

Member, University Senate, 2008–2013, 2019-25
 Member, Committee on Finance and Budget, University Senate, 2008–2013, 2019-25
 Chair, Sub-Committee, Budget Review, 2013
 Cochair: Budget and Finance Committee 2024-25
 Member, Executive Council, American Association of University Professors/American Federation of Teachers, Rutgers University, 1992–1996, 2003–2005, 2007–2009, 2011–2013, 2014-16
 Convenor/Chair of the Rutgers Chapter of the New Jersey Federation of Teachers, 1999–2007
 Secretary-Treasurer, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2012–14
 President, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2014-16
 Member, Committee on University Governance, Rutgers University & the AAUP, 1982–1983
 Numerous AAUP, AFT, and NJEA committees
 Cochair of the Committee on Academic Freedom at Rutgers University (CAFRU), 1993-2000

Scholarly:

Visiting Distinguished Professor, directing the design of an interdisciplinary course in classical studies, The Lawrenceville School, Fall 1990
 Member, Managing Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1986-
 Member, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1990-1993, 2011-2013
 Member, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2006-2010, 2019-23
 Chair, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2009-2010
 Chair, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2011-2012
 Honorary Fellow, University of Wales Institute of Classics and Ancient History, 2003-
 Senior Fellow, The International Institute for Ancient Hellenic History "SOSIPOLIS", Elis, Greece, 2005-2012
 Editorial Board, Gorgias Pressm 2017-
 Editorial Board, *Humanitas*, 2015-
 Principal External Scientific Adviser of the Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos (Centre of Classical and Humanistic Studies) of the University of Coimbra, Portugal 2018-.

Education:

Graduate: University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, Pa.), 1973–1977; Group in Ancient History; Degree: PhD, May 1977: Greek and Roman History, Greek and Latin Literature, Greek and Latin Epigraphy
 University of Chicago (Chicago, Ill.), 1970–1973 Classical Languages and Literature

Undergraduate: Fordham University (Bronx, N.Y.), 1966–1970; Bensalem Experimental College (cofounder); Degree: B.A., June 1970 in Humanities

Study Abroad: American School of Classical Studies (Athens, Greece), 1976–1977; Participation in the School program of travel and site reports; Winter Seminars; Research on the island of Aegina

Wolfson College, Oxford University, 1976; Numismatics and social history, under directorship of Dr. Colin Kraay, Keeper of the Heberden Coin Room of the Ashmolean Museum

Awards/Grants:**A. Competitive Grants:**

Research Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, 1984–1985
 Visiting Scholar, School of Historical Studies, The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., 1984–1985
 American Council of Learned Societies, Travel Grant, Summer 1985
 Exxon Education Foundation, Travel Grant, Summer 1985
 Research Fellowship, Center for Hellenic Studies (Harvard University), Washington, D.C., 1982–1983
 National Endowment for the Humanities, Summer Seminar Fellowship, 1981 (Seminar Director, Gregory Nagy, Harvard University)
 Fulbright Research Fellowship to Greece, 1976–1977
 University of Pennsylvania: Research Fellowship, 1975–1976; Teaching Fellowship, 1974–1975; Fellowship, 1973–1974
 Special Humanities Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1970–1973
 Woodrow Wilson Fellowship, 1970
 Fordham University Scholarship, 1966–1970
 New York State Regents Scholarship and Scholar Incentive Award, 1966–1970

B. Institutional Grants:

Rutgers University, School of Arts and Science Research Grants: 2021-2026, 2017-2021, 2011-2017, 2006-2011, 2003-2006
 Rutgers University Faculty Research Grants: 2002-2003, 2001-2002, 1999-2000, 1998-1999, 1997-1998, 1996-1997, 1995–1996, 1994–1995, 1993–1994, 1992–1993, 1990–1991, 1984–1985, 1982–1983, 1981–1982, 1980–1981
 Rutgers University: Supplemental Salary (Merit) Increase, 2022-23, 2019-20, 2016-17, 2015-16, 2010-11, 2009-10, 2008-9, 2006-7, 2005-6, 2004-5, 2002-3, 2001-2, 2000-1, 1999-2000, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1990–91, 1988–89, 1987–88, 1986–87, 1983–84, 1982–83
 Rutgers University: Senior Faculty Salary Award: 2017
 Rutgers University: Faculty Equity-Salary Award: 2021
 Rutgers University: Competitive Fellowship Leave, Fall and Spring 1984–1985; Spring 1983
 Rutgers University: FASP Grant, Fall, Spring 2023-24, Spring, Fall 1992 (100% salary); Fall, 1982
 Dickinson College Faculty Research Grant, 1979

Learned Societies:

Member: American Historical Association, Society for Classical Studies, Archaeological Institute of America, Association of Ancient Historians, Classical Association of the Atlantic States,

Selected Editorial Work:

Referee for the Department of Education; National Endowment for the Humanities
Scholarly Referee for Academic Presses/Institutes: Basil Blackwell: 2004; Bloomsbury Press: 2018; Cambridge University Press: 2001; Canadian Archaeological Institute: 2000; Center for

Hellenic Studies/Harvard University Press: 2008; Centro de Estudos Clássicos e Humanísticos: 2022; Edinburgh University Press: 2017; The Johns Hopkins University Press: 1985, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1987, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1989, 1990, 1991; Oxford University Press: 2006, 2010, 2015, 2018; Princeton University Press: 1984, 1986; University of North Carolina Press: 1985; University of Pennsylvania Press: 1998, 1999, 2003, 2007; Routledge: 2009; Waveland Press: 1986; Yale University Press: 1979, 2007, 2014bis; **Scholarly Referee for Academic Journals:** *American Journal of Archaeology* 2008; *American Journal of Ancient History* 2003; *American Journal of Philology*: 1992; *Ancient History Bulletin*: 2017; *Cadmo*: 2015; *Classical Antiquity*: 1989; *Classical Journal*: 1984, 1990; *Classical Philology*: 1994, 1995, 1996, 2000; *Classical World*: 1986, 1994, 2010; *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies*: 1988, 1991; *Helios*: 1985; *Hesperia*: 1992, 1994, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2005; 2006, 2006, 2009; *Historia*: 1995, 2006; *History of Economic Ideas*: 2014; *Histos*: 2021; *Humanitas*: 2016bis; 2020; *Journal of Ancient History*: 2016, 2017bis, 2018ter, 2022; *Journal of Hellenic Studies*: 2001, 2007, 2009, 2014, 2016; *Mnemosyne*: 2015; *Phoenix*: 1987, 1991, 1991, 2015; *Transactions of the American Philological Association*: 1984, 1984, 1987, 1987, 1990; **Editorial Board:** *Humanitas* 2015-; Gorgias Press for Classical and Late Antiquity, Gorgias Press, 2017-.

Areas of Research:

Greek Political History before 300; The Social History of Classical Antiquity; Greek and Latin Historiography; Early Greek Literature.